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SENATE BILL 147

47TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2005

INTRODUCED BY

Linda M Lopez

FOR THE LEGISLATIVE HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO CHILD SAFETY; ENACTING THE CHILD HELMET SAFETY ACT;
PROVIDING CIVIL PENALTIES; MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. SHORT TITLE.--This act may be cited as the
"Child Helmet Safety Act".

Section 2. PURPOSE OF ACT.--The purpose of the Child
Helmet Safety Act is to reduce the incidence of death and
disability related to bicycle riding, skating, scooter riding
and skateboarding by requiring that, while riding a bicycle,
skating, riding a scooter or skateboarding on public roadways,
public bicycle paths, public skateboard parks or other public
rights of way, all operators and passengers aged seventeen and
under wear protective helmets.

Section 3. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Child Helmet

1 Safety Act:

2 A. "bicycle" means a human-powered vehicle with two
3 wheels in tandem designed to transport, by the act of pedaling,
4 one or more persons seated on one or more saddle seats on its
5 frame and includes a human-powered vehicle designed to
6 transport by the act of pedaling, which has more than two
7 wheels when the vehicle is used on a public roadway, public
8 bicycle path or other public road or right of way, including a
9 tricycle;

10 B. "operator" means a person aged seventeen and
11 under who travels on a bicycle seated on a saddle seat from
12 which that person is intended to and can pedal the bicycle, or
13 who propels himself by way of using inline skates, roller
14 skates, a skateboard or a scooter;

15 C. "other public right of way" means a right of way
16 other than a public roadway or public bicycle path that is
17 under the jurisdiction and control of the state or a local
18 political subdivision;

19 D. "passenger" means a person aged seventeen or
20 under who travels on a bicycle or scooter in any manner except
21 as an operator;

22 E. "protective helmet" means a piece of headgear
23 that meets or exceeds the impact standard for protective
24 helmets set by the United States consumer product safety
25 commission federal safety standard and those standards

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1 developed by the American national standards institute, the
2 Snell memorial foundation or the American society for testing
3 and materials;

4 F. "public bicycle path" means a right of way under
5 the jurisdiction and control of the state or a local political
6 subdivision for use primarily by bicyclists and pedestrians;

7 G. "public roadway" means a right of way under the
8 jurisdiction and control of the state or a local political
9 subdivision for use primarily by motor vehicular traffic;

10 H. "scooter" means a non-motorized wheeled vehicle,
11 regardless of the number or placement of those wheels, that has
12 handlebars, designed to be stood on by the operator or
13 passenger and used to glide or propel the operator or passenger
14 over the ground;

15 I. "skateboard" means a set of wheels attached to a
16 platform or flat surface, regardless of the number or placement
17 of those wheels, and used to glide or propel the operator over
18 the ground; and

19 J. "skates" means a pair of devices worn on the
20 operator's feet with a set of wheels attached, regardless of
21 the number or placement of those wheels, and used to glide or
22 propel the operator over the ground and may be either inline or
23 roller.

24 Section 4. PROTECTIVE HELMET USE REQUIREMENTS-- CIVIL
25 PENALTIES. --

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1 A. A person aged seventeen and under who uses, as
2 an operator or passenger, a bicycle, skates, a scooter or a
3 skateboard on a public roadway, public bicycle path, public
4 skateboard park or other public right of way shall at all times
5 wear a protective helmet fastened securely upon the person's
6 head with the straps of the helmet.

7 B. A county or municipality may:
8 (1) adopt rules as strict as or more stringent
9 than the requirements of this section; or
10 (2) issue warnings only.

11 C. A person who violates the provisions of this
12 section and who is at least twelve years old shall:
13 (1) on the first offense, be issued a written
14 warning by a law enforcement officer and be required to view an
15 appropriate safety video, if one is available, at a local
16 police station or at the office of a local community safety
17 organization; and

18 (2) on the second and all subsequent offenses:
19 (a) provide proof of purchase of a
20 protective helmet to the appropriate county or municipal office
21 where the violation occurred;
22 (b) perform four hours of community
23 service in exchange for a voucher to receive a free protective
24 helmet from a local community safety organization, if
25 available, or a discounted protective helmet from a local

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1 retailer; or

2 (c) be fined a maximum of twenty-five
3 dollars (\$25.00).

4 D. The parent or legal guardian of a person who
5 violates the provisions of this section and who is under twelve
6 years old shall:

7 (1) on the first offense, be issued a written
8 warning by a law enforcement officer and be required to view an
9 appropriate safety video, if one is available, at a local
10 police station or at the office of a local community safety
11 organization; and

12 (2) on the second and all subsequent offenses:

13 (a) provide proof of purchase of a
14 protective helmet to the appropriate county or municipal office
15 where the violation occurred;

16 (b) perform four hours of community
17 service in exchange for a voucher to receive a free protective
18 helmet from a local community safety organization, if
19 available, or a discounted protective helmet from a local
20 retailer; or

21 (c) be fined a maximum of twenty-five
22 dollars (\$25.00).

23 E. If a fine is imposed against a violator by a
24 court of this state pursuant to Subsection C or D of this
25 section, the parent or legal guardian of the violator is liable

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1 for payment of the fine.

2 Section 5. EQUIPMENT SALES OR RENTALS. --

3 A. A person regularly engaged in the business of
4 renting bicycles, skates, scooters or skateboards shall provide
5 a protective helmet to a person aged seventeen or under who
6 will be an operator of or passenger on the bicycle, skates,
7 scooter or skateboard in an area requiring a helmet, if the
8 person does not already have a helmet in his possession. A
9 reasonable fee may be charged for the protective helmet rental.

10 B. A person regularly engaged in the business of
11 selling or renting bicycles, skates, scooters or skateboards
12 who complies with the Child Helmet Safety Act shall not be
13 liable in a civil action for damages for physical injuries
14 sustained by or as a result of the customer's failure to wear a
15 protective helmet in violation of the provisions of the Child
16 Helmet Safety Act.

17 C. The owner of a public skateboard park shall not
18 be liable in a civil action for damages for physical injuries
19 sustained by or as a result of the customer's failure to wear a
20 protective helmet in violation of the provisions of the Child
21 Helmet Safety Act.

22 Section 6. NEGLIGENCE. -- Failure to wear a protective
23 helmet shall not be considered evidence of negligence and shall
24 be inadmissible in any civil action.

25 Section 7. APPROPRIATION. --

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A. Twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) is appropriated from the general fund to the department of health for expenditure in fiscal year 2006 for the following purposes:

(1) five thousand dollars (\$5,000) to be used to pay for a statewide radio campaign on protective helmet safety and a direct-mail campaign targeted at business owners affected by the provisions of the Child Helmet Safety Act; and

(2) fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000) to be used to help community groups and foundations sponsor events promoting protective helmet safety and to provide and distribute protective helmets to low-income families.

B. Any unexpended or unencumbered balance remaining of the amounts specified in this section at the end of fiscal year 2006 shall revert to the general fund.

Section 8. EFFECTIVE DATE. --The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2005.